

# EQUITY RESEARCH Materials

29th May 2024

# **Prospect Resources Ltd (PSC.ASX)**

In copper elephant country

#### **Event:**

Acquisition of Zambian copper project; PT change.

#### **Investment Highlights:**

- Mumbezhi Copper Project in world class region. It is located in the Zambian copper belt a Tier 1 geological copper jurisdiction which includes Barrick Gold's Lumwana and First Quantum Minerals' Sentinel and Kansanshi copper mines. Mumbezhi licence covers 356km² and its major deposit Nyungu located only 30km south west of Lumwana.
- Acquisition terms. PSC will acquire 85% of Mumbezhi from the current 100% owner Global Development Cooperation Consulting Zambia Ltd for US\$6.5M (US\$5.5M cash and US\$1M shares) on CPs. PSC also issued 8.3M shares at \$0.12 and 6.25M options to Orpheus Uranium Ltd (ORP, previously Argonaut Resources NL) the prior owner of Mumbezhi, for reimbursement of select exploration costs, all exploration data, and withdrawing all legal claims.
- Exploration Target: 130-180Mt at 0.45-0.65% Cu for 580-1,150kt contained
   Cu. Mumbezhi was explored by ORP with the focus on Nyungu deposits, including 9,330m of drilling. Near surface intercepts suggests open-pit mining potential. There is also an exploration target of 15-20Mt for 12-25kt of cobalt.
- Not just size metallurgy also attractive. Historic met tests show average 78% Cu recovery in the transition ore and 87% in the primary sulfide zone using flotation, and producing saleable concentrate of 25.6% Cu.
- Licence background. ORP had the licence from 2011 until its cancellation in 2021, the Minister citing non-compliance and ORP disputing the claim. Eventually ORP with new CEO, desire to focus on its Australian projects, and wish to avoid lengthy appeal decided to divest Mumbezhi, which anyway had fluctuated in priorities vs other ORP projects, including not being drilled for period of four years between 2017 and 2021.
- Where PSC can make a difference. PSC key management have experience in sub-Sahara Africa, spend considerable time in the region - including MD Sam Hosack five years in Zambia. This contributed to successfully commercialising the Arcadia lithium project in Zimbabwe. PSC is also acutely focused on managing portfolio of projects, quickly identifying what has strongest potential, and ensuring priority. We expect similar will occur for Mumbezhi.
- Maiden Resource targeted 3Q 2024. PSC has begun analysing acquired data, and is targeting a maiden JORC Resource 3Q 2024.

# **Earnings and Valuation:**

Comparable valuation implies A\$128M for Mumbezhi. We attempt an implied first pass look-through at Zambian Cu projects when they were at near similar stage to Mumbezhi – including when Equinox Minerals owned Lumwana, Kiwara plc owned Trident (later Sentinel) and currently Midnight Sun Mining's Solwezi. We derive a weighted average valuation of \$128M (100%).

#### **Recommendation:**

 We maintain our Buy and raise our 12-month price target to \$0.29 from \$0.14, based on valuation. Catalysts include 1) Closure of acquisition 2) Maiden JORC Resource; 3) Further drill and met results; 4) Progress of lithium projects.

#### Disclosures

The analyst owns 60,400 PSC shares. Foster Stockbroking and other staff own 50,000 PSC shares.

Carnport owns 1,000,000 PSC shares.

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|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Recommendation                        | Buy                    |
| Previous                              | Buy                    |
| Risk                                  | High                   |
| Price Target                          | \$0.290                |
| Previous                              | \$0.14                 |
| Share price (A\$)                     | \$0.205                |
| ASX code                              | PSC                    |
| 52 week low-high                      | \$0.063-0.21           |
| Valuation - (A\$/share)               | \$ 0.290               |
| Methodology                           | peer comparable        |
| Capital structure                     |                        |
| Shares on Issue (M)                   | 463                    |
| Market cap (A\$M)                     | 95                     |
| Performance rights (M)                | 5                      |
| Options (M)                           | 32                     |
| Net cash (debt) (A\$M)                | 21                     |
| Diluted EV (A\$M)                     | 82                     |
| Ave daily volume ('000)               | 604                    |
| Susbtantial shareholders              | %                      |
| Eagle Eye Asset Holdings Pte Ltd      | 15.3%                  |
| Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc    | 6.8%                   |
| Morgan Stanley and subsidiaries       | 6.8%                   |
| JP Morgan Chase & Co and its affiliat | tes 5.4%               |
| Board                                 |                        |
| Mark Wheatley                         | Non-Executive Chairman |
| Sam Hosack                            | Managing Director      |
| Gerry Fahey                           | Non-Executive Director |
| Zivanayi (Zed) Rusike                 | Non-Executive Director |
| Gaurav Gupta                          | Non-Executive Director |
| HeNian Chen                           | Non-Executive Director |
| Share price graph                     |                        |



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#### **ACQUISITION OF ADVANCED COPPER PROJECT**

#### In Zambian elephant country

- In April 2024 PSC announced acquisition of the Mumbezhi Copper Project (Mumbezhi), located
  in the Zambian copper belt a world class geological copper jurisdiction which includes Barrick
  Gold's (Barrick) Lumwana and First Quantum Minerals' Sentinel and Kansanshi copper mines.
- For example Lumwana is a conventional truck and shovel open-pit mine of mostly fresh copper sulfide, the ore is processed using flotation to produce copper (Cu) concentrate. Resources are 1.92bt @ 0.52% Cu for 10Mt contained Cu, while Reserves are 480Mt @ 0.58% Cu for 2.8Mt contained Cu supporting a 36-year mine life.
- The Mumbezhi licence covers 356km<sup>2</sup> and its major deposit Nyungu is located only 30km south west of Lumwana while being east of Sentinel, therefore lying between the two major mines.

Figure 1: Mumbezhi location



Source: Company

#### **Acquisition terms**

- PSC secured binding agreement to acquire 85% of Mumbezhi from the current 100% owner —
  Global Development Cooperation Consulting Zambia Ltd (GDC) for US\$6.5M (comprising
  US\$5.5M cash and US\$1M shares, to be priced at 20% premium to 5-day VWAP upon all CPs
  satisfied). CPs include Ministerial consent for transfer of licence.
- Meanwhile PSC has also issued 8.333M shares at \$0.12 (\$1M) and 6.25M options at exercise price \$0.15, expiry 11 April 2027, to Orpheus Uranium Ltd (ORP, previously Argonaut Resources NL) the prior owner of the Mumbezhi project, for reimbursement of select exploration costs, and in return ORP sharing all of the project's geological and mining data, including physical drill core; and ORP agreeing to withdraw all legal claims, including appeals, to the exploration licence. Also, upon defining a JORC Resource exceeding 500kt contained Cu at cut-off grade 0.5% Cu milestone, PSC will pay \$2.5M to ORP.

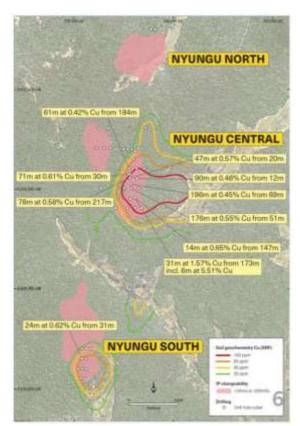


# HISTORIC EXPLORATION

#### Significant Exploration Target of 580-1,150kt contained Cu

- The area covered by the Mumbezhi was explored by ORP for about ten years, primarily on the Nyungu deposits, with prospectivity identified across other areas, with 50 RC and diamond drill holes were undertaken for 9,330m. Near surface mineralised intercepts suggests potential for open pit mining of copper and cobalt, including:
  - 71.4m @ 0.61% Cu from 29.6m,
  - 47.0m @ 0.57% Cu from 20.0m, and
  - 90.0m @ 0.46% Cu from 12.0m.
- A 1.7km strike was defined at Nyungu Central of about 250 width and 1km strike at Nyungu South, while soil anomalies identified prospects at Nyungu North and Nyungu East. In 2013 and 2017 ORP estimated Exploration Targets for Cu and cobalt (Co) across Nyungu, including 130-180Mt at 0.45-0.65% Cu for 580-1,150kt contained Cu.

Figure 2: Mumbezhi's Nyungu deposits



Source: Company.

Figure 3: Mumbezhi - Nyungu Exploration Target

| Commodity | Tonnage<br>Range | Grade<br>Range | Contained Metal<br>Range |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
|           | (Mt)             | CAN CAN        | (kd)                     |
| Copper*   | 130 to 180       | 0.45 to 0.65   | 580 to 1,150             |
| Cobalt*   | 15 to 20         | 0.08 to 0.12   | 12 to 24                 |

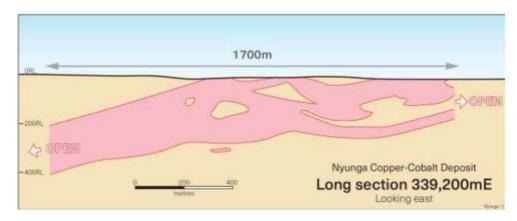
Source: Company; ORP. \*Estimated 2013; ^estimated 2017.



#### Open-pit low-strip potential

• RPM undertook a preliminary open-pit study on Nyungu Central and South deposits in 2018, suggesting Nyungu Central having a low strip of 1.5x to 280m depth at a Cu price of around US\$3.25/lb, and 2.3x strip to 350m depth at US\$4.90/lb, implying a low sensitivity to strip.

Figure 4: Nyungu Central Long Section, looking east



Source: Company.

#### Attractive metallurgy

Historic met tests conducted showed up to 88% Cu recovery (average 78%) in the transitional
zone and up to 96% (average 87%) in the primary sulfide zone using flotation, producing a
concentrate of 25.6% Cu. ORP also contemplated an early low-capex stage of mining oxide and
transitional from surface, crush and grind, and treating with leach and SXEW or Albion process.
These options may potentially may be examined by PSC.

# Licence background

- The licence is set to expire on 1 December 2025 but is renewable for another three years to 2028, or convertible to a mining licence. ORP had the licence from 2011 until its cancellation in 2021, just prior to when it was due to expire, the Mines Minister citing non-compliance. ORP disputed the claim. Following, a nationwide moratorium was held for audit of existing licences, and the Zambian High court allowed a stay of execution on the cancellation, referring the decision back to the Mines Minister, who cancelled.
- We believe ORP, with a new CEO, a desire to focus on its Australian projects, and wanting to avoid lengthy appeals process, divested the project. Mumbezhi actually fluctuated in ORP's priorities over the years vs the suite of other projects, a factor why it seemed to progress slowly at one stage the company did not drill for period of four years between 2017 until 2021, despite the promise of the Exploration Target.

# Where PSC can make a difference

• We expect PSC to make marked difference on Muzembhi under its stewardship. Its key management has experience in sub-Sahara Africa, having considerable time in the region, including MD Sam Hosack spending five years in Zambia. The company has already demonstrated success of staying close to the ground from commercialising the Arcadia lithium project in Zimbabwe. PSC has also appointed a consultant - Mr Valentine Chitalu - who will act as PSC's Zambia Strategic Advisor. As an incentive he is provided an option to acquire 5% of the project for US\$2.5M.



The company also has a sharp focus on managing portfolio of projects, quickly identifying what has strongest potential, and ensuring it receives priority. This ensured Arcadia's eventual development, and we expect similar will occur for Mumbezhi.

#### **TARGETING MAIDEN RESOURCE 3Q**

#### **Analysis underway**

PSC has begun processing and analysing data it has acquired, including physical drill core. Some
holes from the late 2,800m drill campaign in late 2021 were not reported by ORP following
cancellation of the licence, although ORP mentioned copper content was confirmed in some
holes by XRF and visual mineralisation encountered to 300m depths. PSC will report these in
due course. The company aims to estimate a maiden JORC Resource for Nyungu in 3Q 2024.

Figure 5: Mumbezhi Timeline

| Mumbezhi Project                         |    | 2024 |    |    | 2025 |  |
|--|----|------|----|----|------|--|
| Target Key Workstreams                   | Q2 | Q3   | Q4 | Q1 | Q2   |  |
| Binding Agreements Executed              |    |      |    |    |      |  |
| Transaction Completion                   |    |      |    |    |      |  |
| Maiden Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE)   |    |      |    |    |      |  |
| Metallurgical Studies                    |    |      |    |    |      |  |
| Infill and Extension Drilling Programmes |    |      |    | -  | V:   |  |
| Scoping Study                            |    |      |    |    | į.   |  |
| Updated MRE                              |    |      |    |    |      |  |
| Mining Lease Application                 |    |      |    |    |      |  |

Source: Company.

#### **VALUING MUMBEZHI**

#### Look-through from other Zambian projects – \$128M for Mumbezhi (100%)

- We have looked at similar Zambian copper projects at various exploration stages to gauge a value of Mumbezhi:
  - Lumwana. In 2005 Lumwana had a JORC Resource of 900Mt a 0.7% Cu when Equinox Minerals (EQN) increased it interest to 100%, having a market cap then of A\$79M (or A\$128M in real 2024 terms). A feasibility study had been completed. Eventually it was acquired by Barrick in 2011 for US\$7.5b.
  - Trident. In 2009 Trident had a Resource of 340Mt at 0.72% Cu across 4km of strike, owned by Kiwara plc and valued at A\$292M (real 2024 terms), prior to being acquired by First Quantum for US\$260M later that year. No economic studies had been undertaken. The Resource increased to 1,200Mt at 0.5% Cu and contains the Sentinel mine
  - Solwezi. Currently owned by Midnight Sun Mining, Solwezi is in pre-Resource early stage, with drilling over some areas of the project. Market cap is around A\$63M.
- We have weighted these to come up with a potential valuation for Mumbezhi. It's far from
  perfect we note that the significantly higher valuation of Kiwara vs EQN even though the
  former's Trident had a smaller Resource and had no economic study undertaken. Therefore,
  we weight it lower than EQN. We conservatively give highest weight for Midnight Sun Mining,
  even though it has no Resource or Exploration Target.



Figure 6: Wtd average valuation of Zambian copper projects at early stage

| Company             | Project | Stage       | Date | Mkt cap<br>A\$M real<br>2024 | Weighting<br>% | Implied project value<br>weighted<br>A\$M |
|---------------------|---------|-------------|------|------------------------------|----------------|---|
| Equinox Minerals    | Lumwana | BFS         | 2004 | 128                          | 30%            | 38  |
| Kiwara plc          | Trident | Resource    | 2009 | 292                          | 20%            | 58  |
| Midnight Sun Mining | Solwezi | Exploration | 2024 | 63                           | 50%            | 32  |

Implied Mumbezhi valuation: 128

Source: Companies; Foster Stockbroking estimates.

#### **PSC VALUATION**

# Rises to \$0.29 from \$0.14

 Our valuation of PSC has increases to \$0.29 from \$0.14 using the valuation of Mumbezhi implied from peer analysis, and partially offset by decline in comparable lithium valuations since our last report, impacting Step Aside and Omaruru.

Figure 7: PSC Valuation

| Segment                       | A\$M | A\$/share |  |
|-------------------------------|------|-----------|--|
| Copper – Mumbezhi (85%)       | 109  | \$0.22    |  |
| Lithium - Step Aside, Omaruru | 14   | \$0.03    |  |
| Cash from in-money options    | 5    | \$0.01    |  |
| Cash for acquiring Mumbezhi   | -8   | -\$0.02   |  |
| Net cash                      | 21   | \$0.04    |  |
| Total                         | 341  | \$0.29    |  |
| Shares now                    | 463  |           |  |
| Shares for acquiring Mumbezhi | 5    |           |  |
| Performance rights            | 5    |           |  |
| Options-in-money at valuation | 32   |           |  |
| Fully diluted shares M        | 505  |           |  |

# **RECOMMENDATION & PRICE TARGET**

# Maintain Buy, 12-month PT raised to \$0.29 (prior \$0.14)

- We maintain our Buy recommendation on PSC and lift our 12-month price target to \$0.29 from \$0.14 based on valuation.
- Catalysts include 1) Closure of acquisition 2) Maiden JORC Resource; 3) Further drill and met results; 4) Progress of lithium projects.



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